Introduction to AI/ML Concepts

A bicycle for the mind



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Developer Advocate

@SleepyDeveloper



Suraj Subramanian

Developer Advocate

@subramen

Feb 18, 2023 @ 9am - 3pm EST

```
9:00 am - 9:20 am Intro to Al/ML/Deep Learning
9:20 am - 9:30 am Intro to PyTorch
9:30 am - 10:00 am Workshop Introduction
10:00 am - 11:00 am Workshop: Torch Vision
11:00 am - 11:10 am Generative Al Part 1
11:10 am - 11:30 am Workshop Introduction
11:30 am - 12:30 pm Workshop: Summarizer
12:30 pm - 1:00 pm Lunch Break
1:00 pm - 1:05 pm Generative Al Part 2
1:05 pm - 1:30 pm Workshop Introduction
1:30 pm - 1:45 pm
                   Workshop: Virtual Assistant Part 1
1:45 pm - 2:00 pm
                    Workshop: Introduction
2:00 pm - 2:45 pm
                    Workshop: Virtual Assistant Part 2
2:45 pm - 3:00 pm
                    Wrap up/Q&A
```

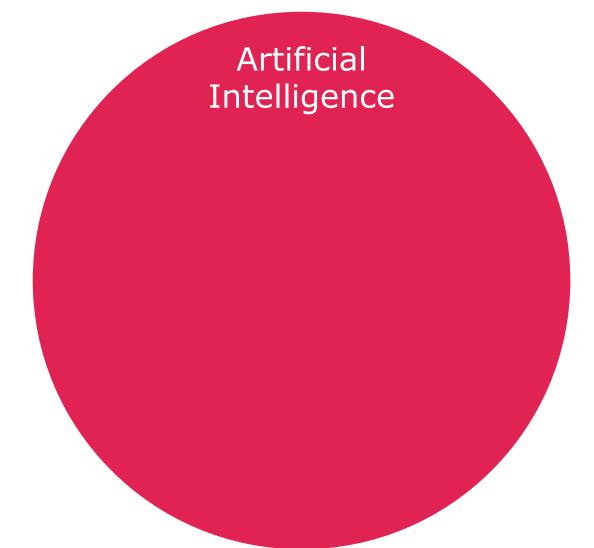
What is Al?

Artificial Intelligence

Artificial Intelligence

Refers to the simulation of human intelligence

Mimicking the intelligence or behavioral pattern of humans or any other living entity.



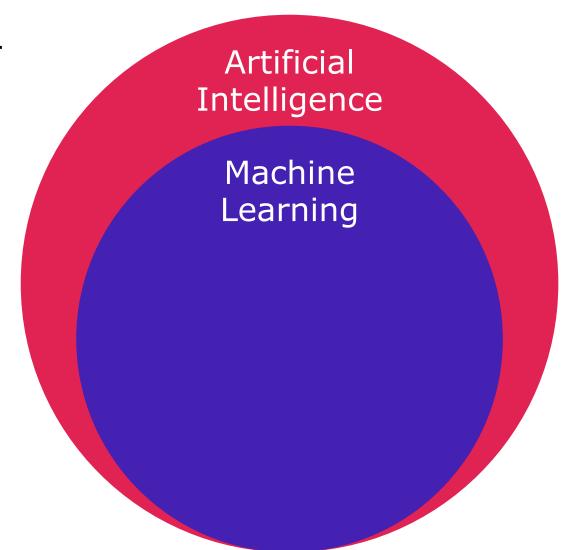
What is ML?

Machine Learning

Machine Learning

Enables computers to learn from data

A technique by which a computer can "learn" from data without using a complex set of rules. Mainly based on training a model from datasets



Innovations

ImageNet

Largest dataset of annotated images

Created in 2009 @ Stanford University

Creators: Fei-Fei Li & Jia Deng

• 14 million images

• 22 thousand categories of images

Large Scale Visual Recognition Challenge

ImageNet's Yearly AI Challenge to inspire and reward innovation

- Competition to achieve highest accuracy on the task
- Driven rapid advances
 - Computer vision
 - Deep learning
 - Many more

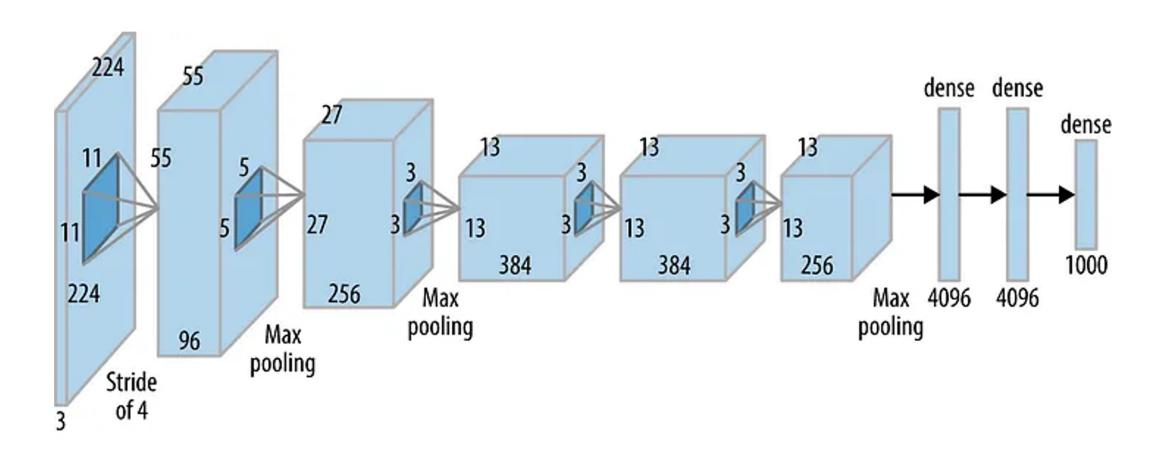
AlexNet

Winner, winner chicken dinner

- Convolutional Neural Network
- Demonstrated feasibility deep CNNs end-to-end
- 15.3% top-5 error rate!
- Enabled further innovation! (VGGNet, GoogLENet, ResNet, etc.)

AlexNet

AlexNet Block Diagram

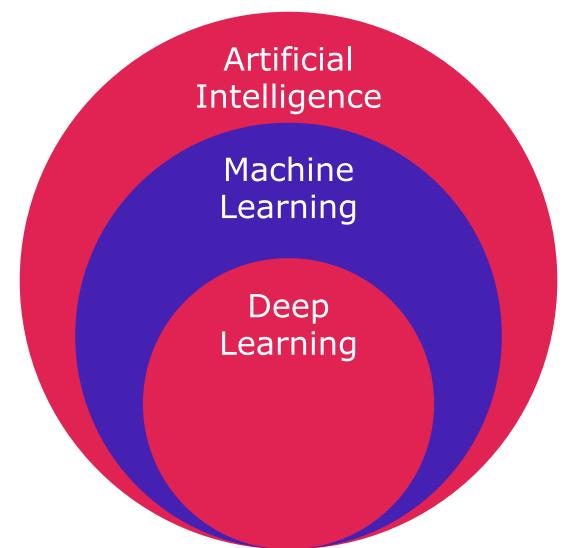


What is Deep Learning?

Deep Learning

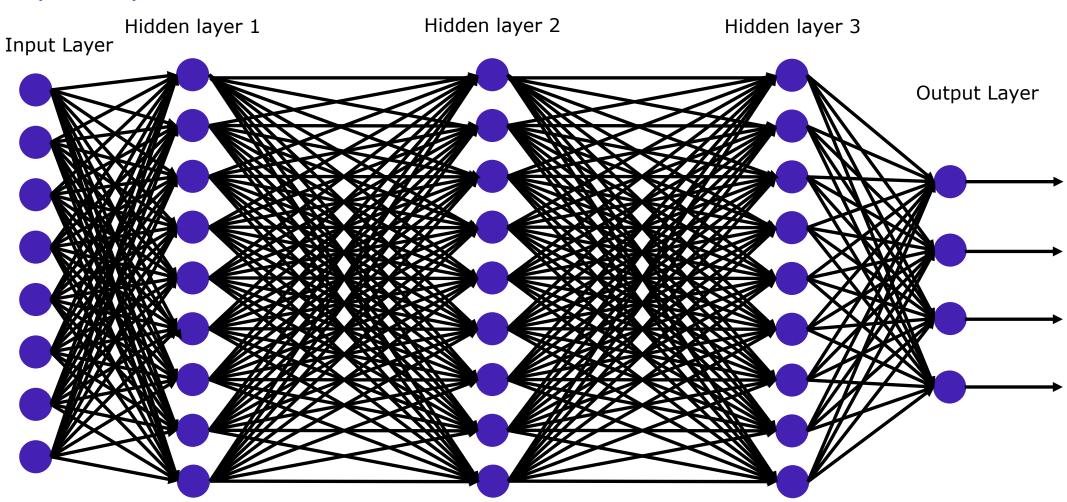
Pattern Recognition & Feature extraction w/ multi-layer neural networks

A technique to perform machine learning inspired by our brain's own network of neurons.



Deep Neural Networks

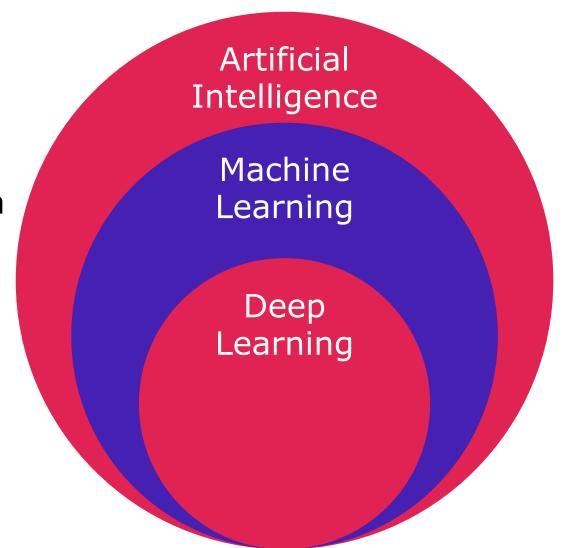
Inspired by the human brain



AI/ML and Deep Learning

Understanding how each subset fits into the overall picture

- Mimicking the intelligence or behavioral pattern of humans or any other living entity.
- A technique by which a computer can "learn" from data without using a complex set of rules. Mainly based on training a model from datasets
- A technique to perform machine learning inspired by our brain's own network of neurons.



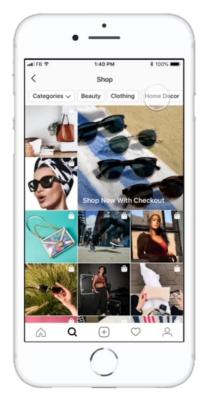
Deep Learning @ Meta

If you use Meta Products, DL is in your life

- News Feed Personalization
- Image and Video Recognition
- Language Translation
- Spam and Fake News Detection
- Predictive Analytics

How Deep Learning is used at Meta

Instagram's Explore recommender system



https://ai.facebook.com/blog/powered-by-ai-instagrams-explore-recommender-system/

Introduction

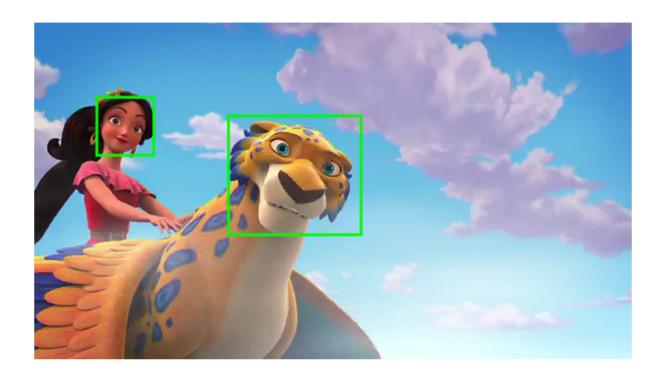
Deep Learning

Intro to PyTorch

Generative AI

Case Study: Disney

Animated face detection



https://medium.com/pytorch/how-disney-uses-pytorch-for-animated-character-recognition-a1722a182627

Introduction Deep Learning Intro to PyTorch Generative AI

Case Study: Disney

Non-human facial detection presents new challenges



https://medium.com/pytorch/how-disney-uses-pytorch-for-animated-character-recognition-a1722a182627

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Case Study: Blue River Tech

Self-driving automated weed eliminating tractors!



https://medium.com/pytorch/ai-for-ag-production-machine-learning-for-agriculture-e8cfdb9849a1

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Case Study: Blue River Tech

Weed detection models



https://medium.com/pytorch/ai-for-ag-production-machine-learning-for-agriculture-e8cfdb9849a1

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Case Studies

Red = Weed; Green != Weed



https://medium.com/pytorch/ai-for-ag-production-machine-learning-for-agriculture-e8cfdb9849a1

Introduction

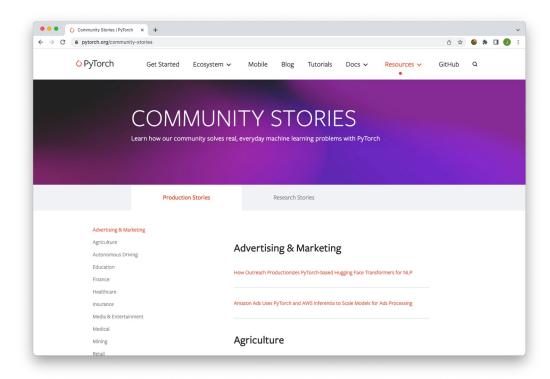
Deep Learning

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Generative AI

Check out more case studies

Gain inspiration for your AI/ML projects



https://pytorch.org/community-stories

- Advertising & Marketing
- Agriculture
- Autonomous Driving
- Education
- Finance
- Healthcare
- Insurance
- Media & Entertainment
- Medical
- Mining
- Retail
- Technology
- Travel

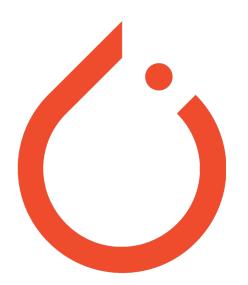
C PyTorch

PyTorch

Open-source library to build and train models

- Based on the Torch Library
- Developed by Facebook's AI Research Lab
- Released in 2016
- Programming interface for building and training Neural

Networks



PyTorch

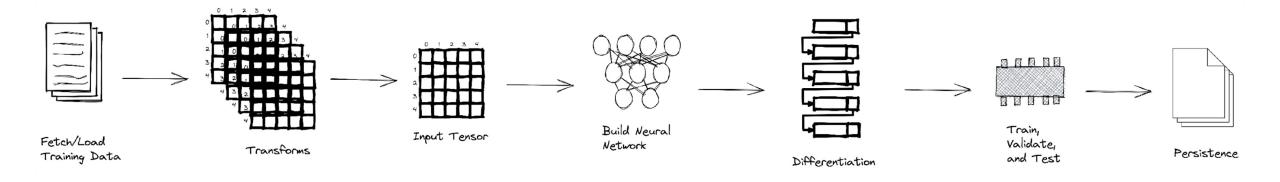
Well-known domain-specific libraries

- TorchText
- TorchVision
- TorchAudio



Typical ML Pipeline with PyTorch

Understanding the process



Getting started with PyTorch

Useful resources

Learn the basics:

https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/basics/intro.html

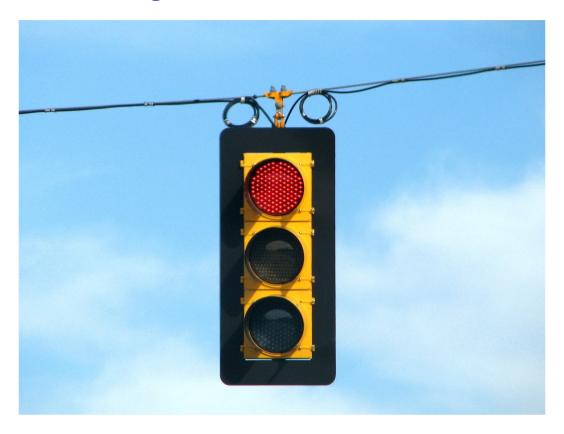
Quickstart:

https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/basics/quickstart_tutorial.html

Workshop: Identify Objects with TorchVision

Identify objects with TorchVision

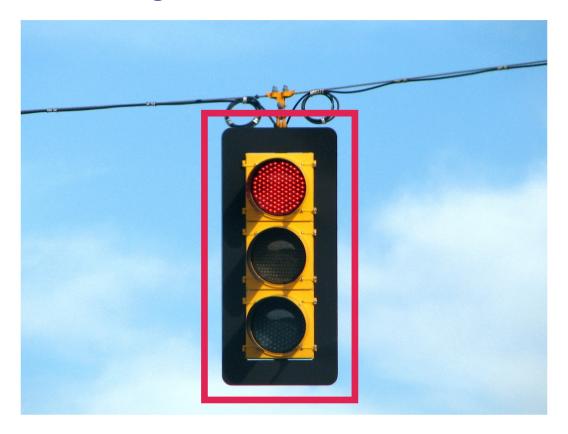
Is there a traffic light in this image?



Introduction Deep Learning Intro to PyTorch Generative AI

Identify objects with TorchVision

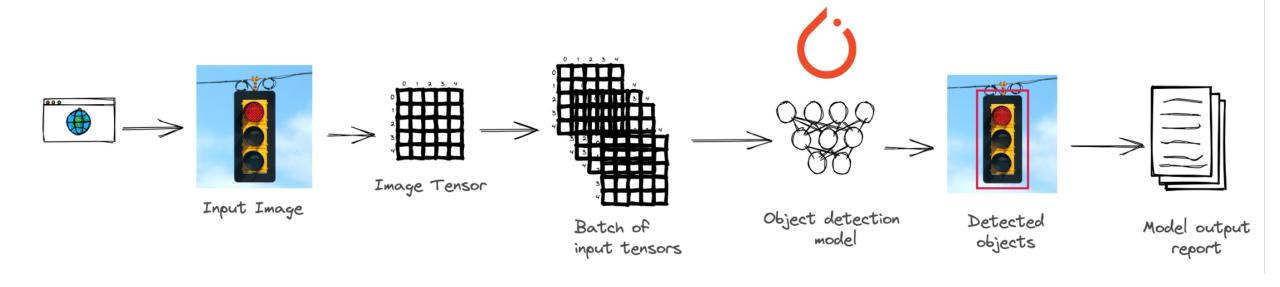
Is there a traffic light in this image?



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Typical pipeline for object detection

Identifying objects in images with TorchVision



Introduction

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How do computers see images?

Do Androids Dream of Electric Sheep?



Introduction Deep Learning Intro to PyTorch Generative AI

How do computers see images?

Ever open an image in a text editor?

```
LED_traffic_light_on_red.jpg — Edited
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CanonCanon PowerShot S3 ISYY2009:12:27 15:19:05öÇ>ùÇFê0220êNêbëëví
íû|í&¶Üíà †0100†††@†'
@Ä″0 &ä†Ä‡ÄII*¶R980100
@;·¿0,©
¥¥~ÿ~€Ñ
 !#"! $)4,$'1'-=-167:::"*?D>8B3796
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%&'()*456789:CDEFGHIJSTŪVWXYZCdefghijstuvwxyzÉÑÖÜáàâäíìîiñóòôö¢f§•¶ß®©™≤≥¥μ∂∑∏π∫¬√f≈∆«»… ""
''÷ÒÿŸ〉:"≋ÂÊÄĒĒĪÖÜÜÜ1`~~`w!1AQaq"2ÄBē°±i #3R*br-
$4.*8Ô&'()*55789:CDEFGHIJSTŪVWXYZCdefghijstuvwxyzÇÉÑÖÜáàääíìîîñóòöö¢f§•¶ß®©™≤≥¥μ∂∑∏π∫¬√f≈∆«»… "
''÷ÒÿŸ/,"≋ÂÊÄĒĖĪŪÜÜ1`~~'/
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```

Tensors: Multi-dimensional data structures

Scalar	Vector	Matrix	Tensor
Г 7	Г 7	r 7	
4	1	1 2	1 2
	2	3 4	3 4

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Tensors: Multi-dimensional data structures

Scalar	Vector	Matrix	Tensor
Rank 0 Tenso	or Rank 1 Tensor	Rank 2 Tenso	or Rank 3 Tensor
1	2	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4

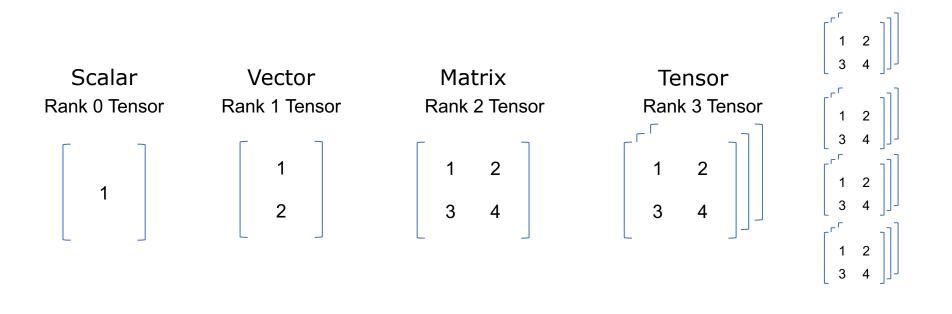
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Tensors: Multi-dimensional data structures



https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/basics/tensorqs_tutorial.html https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/introyt/tensors_deeper_tutorial.html

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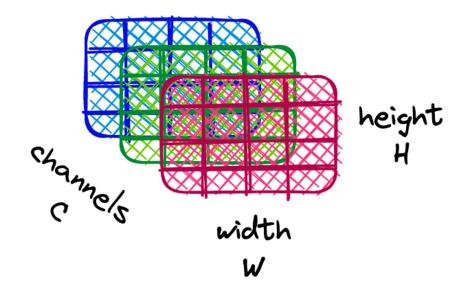
Intro to PyTorch

Generative AI

Rank 4 Tensor

Image Tensors

- Image tensors are typically rank 3 tensors
 - dim0: number of channels (3 for an RGB image)
 - o dim1: height of the image
 - o dim2: width of the image

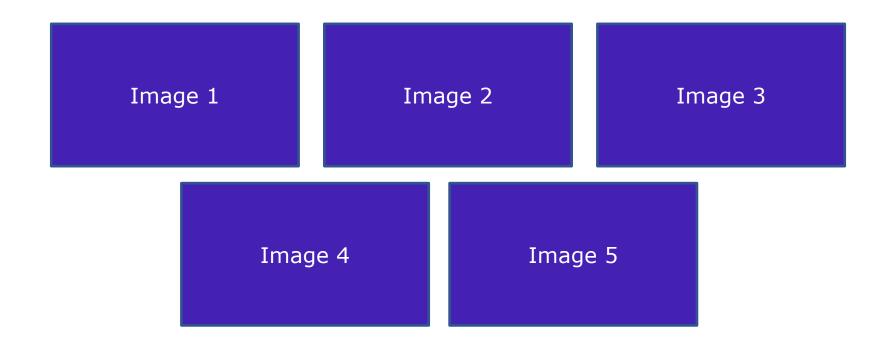


https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/basics/tensorqs_tutorial.html

Torchvision

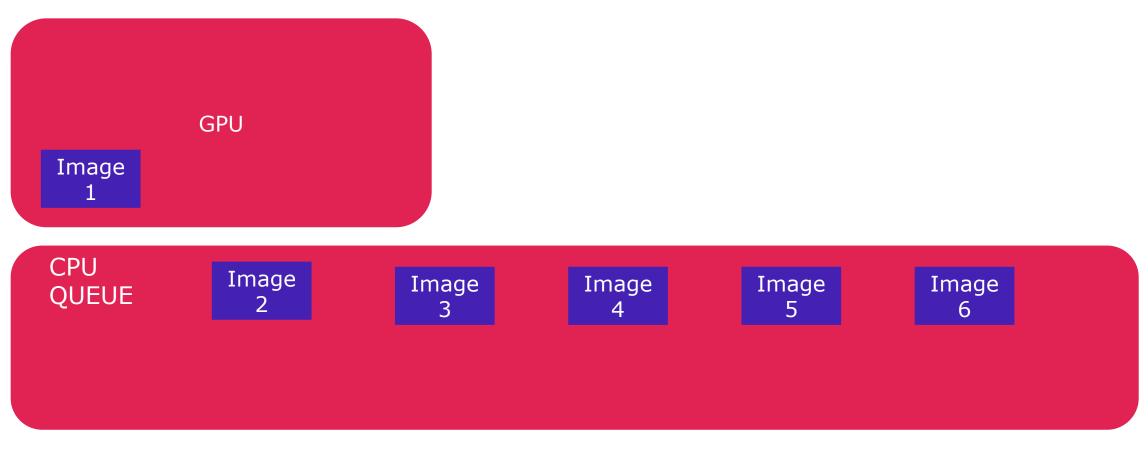
- https://pytorch.org/vision/stable/index.html
- Library for Image and Video:
 - datasets
 - models (pretrained and untrained)
 - transformations

Batching



Introduction Deep Learning Intro to PyTorch Generative AI

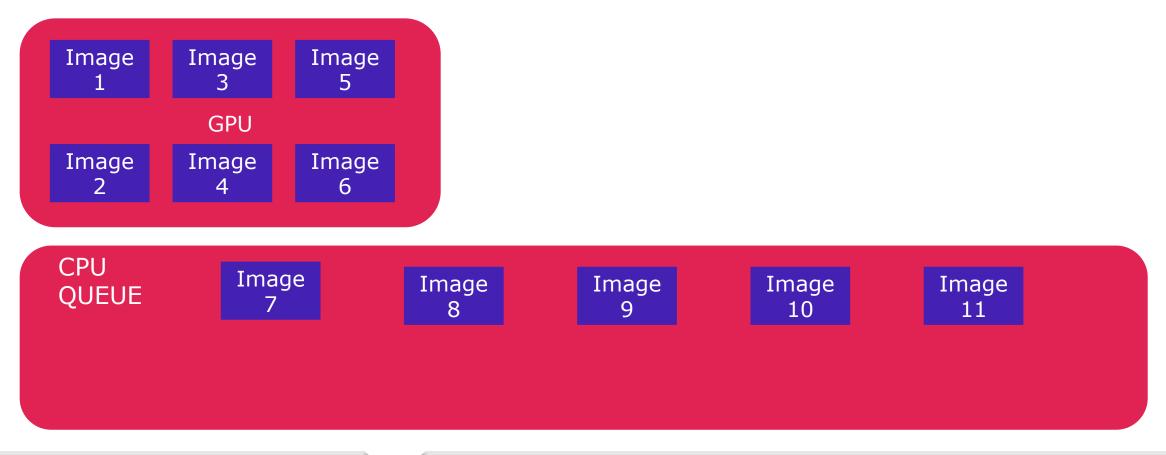
Batching



Introduction Deep Learning Intro to PyTorch

Generative AI

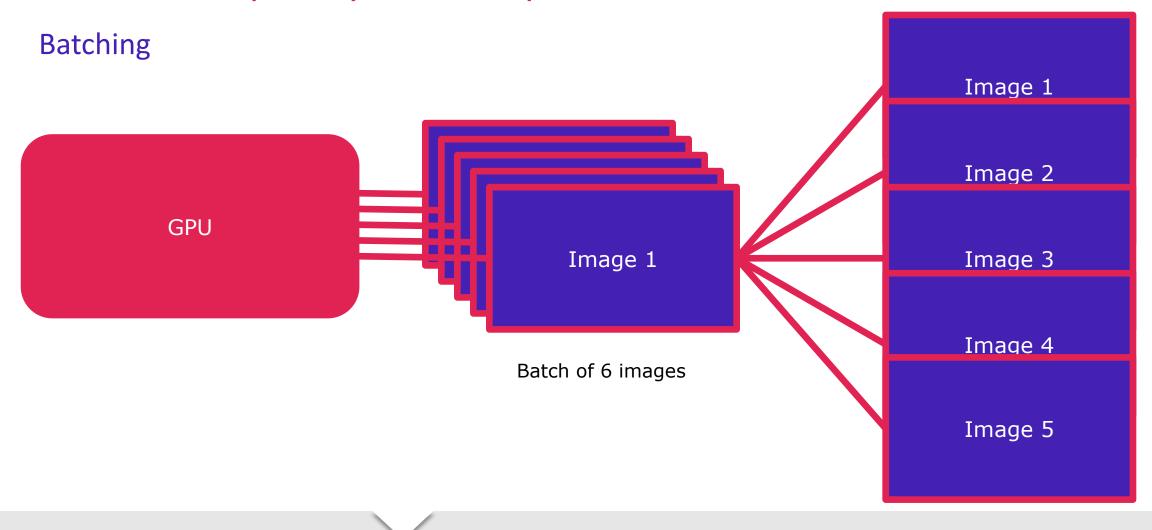
Batching



Introduction Deep Learning

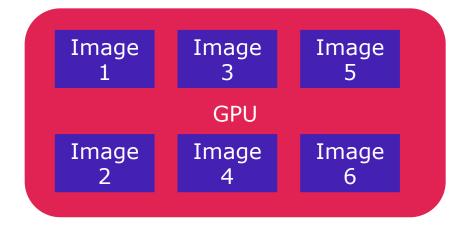
Intro to PyTorch

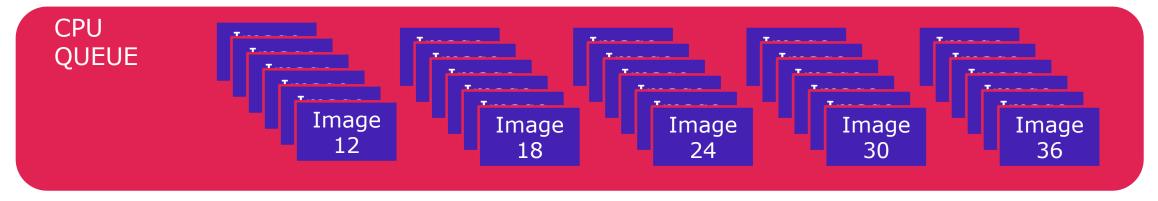
Generative AI



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Batching





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Deep Learning

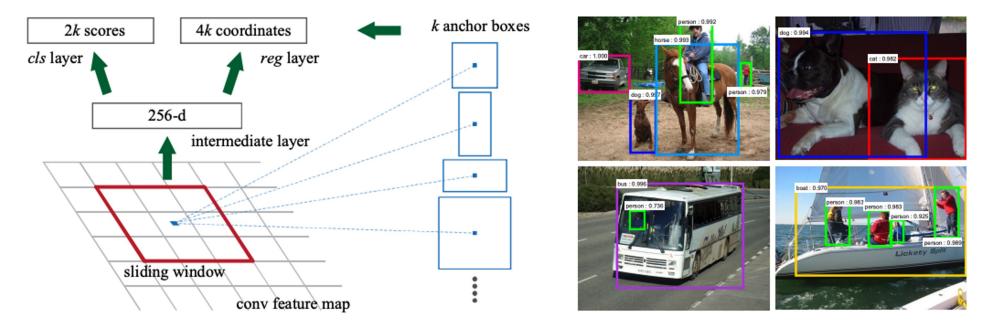
Intro to PyTorch

Generative AI

Pretrained Models

- You will use fasterrcnn_resnet50_fpn for the lab
- The name refers to the neural architectures used in the model.
 - Resnet50 is a popular model that extracts useful information from an image tensor
 - Faster RCNN is an object-detection architecture that uses Resnet's extracted features to identify objects in an image
- The model has been trained on the COCO academic dataset
- Torchvision contains several more pretrained models for different use cases

Fast R-CNN



https://arxiv.org/pdf/1506.01497.pdf

COCO dataset

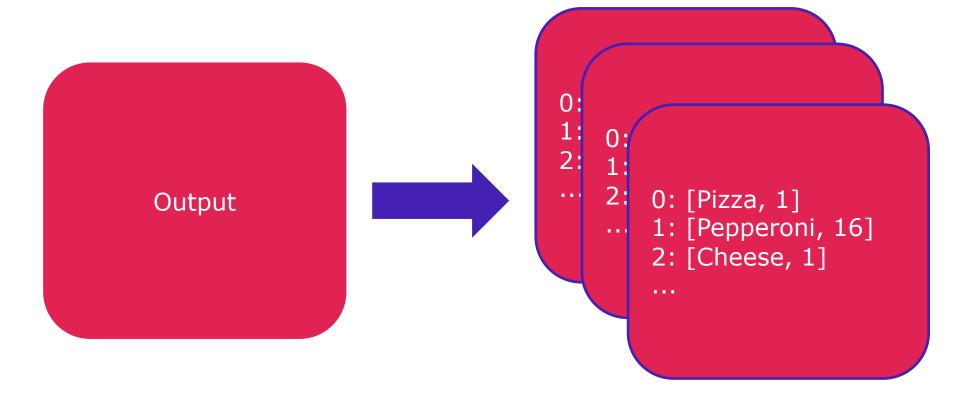
- COCO dataset contains many common objects.
- Models trained on COCO predict the class of the object as an integer.
- We then look up the integer to find out the object it represents

```
{
   "0": "__background__",
   "1": "person",
   "2": "bicycle",
   "3": "car",
   ...
   "88": "teddy bear",
   "89": "hair drier",
   "90": "toothbrush"
}
```

Model Inference

- Process of generating a prediction from inputs
- In PyTorch, as simple as prediction = model(input)
- If input is a batch of N samples, output is a batch of N predictions
- Each prediction is a list of the objects detected in the image, and how confident the model is about the detected object

Post processing



Introduction Deep Learning Intro to PyTorch Generative AI

Use TorchVision to identify objects

Follow the steps at your own pace

45 MIN 11:15AM

https://github.com/fbsamples/mit-dl-workshop

https://discord.gg/uNRcgFVW

Workshop wrap-up

We learnt

- Image loading and manipulation in Python and PyTorch
- Loading pretrained models with Torchvision
- Batch processing in deep learning models
- Inference and post-processing with object detection models

Generative Al

What is Generative Al?

What is a modality?

Input vs Output Modalities

Generative AI can be segmented by modality

Input modalities

- Text
- Audio
- Images 2D
- Videos 2D
- 3D assets static
- 3D assets movement



Output modalities

- Text
 - Lines of code
 - Essays, chatbots, conversation
- Audio
 - Cleaned up audio
 - Songs / instrumental pieces
 - Voice Renderings
- Images 2D
- Videos 2D
- 3D assets static
- 3D assets movement

Notable Players

Innovators in the generative AI space



DALL-E2



Stable Diffusion

Refik Anadol Studios

Using data as pigments to generate a new artform



Introduction Deep Learning Intro to PyTorch Generative AI

Refik Anadol Studios

Check out the interview



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yjPv2ltMt-E

Workshop: Video Synopsis Generator

Create a text summary of a video

Easily create cliff's notes for videos!

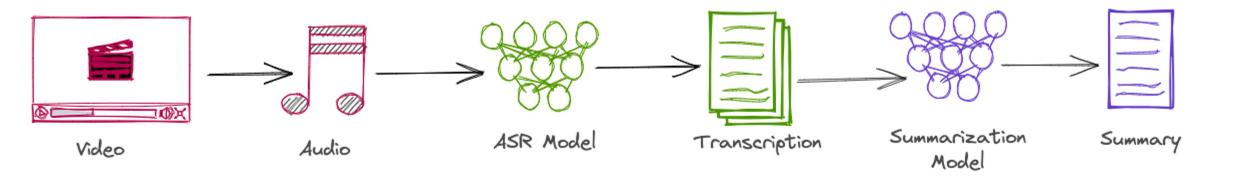




Art & AI/ML collaborate in creative ways, like how the Refik Anadol Studio is powered by PyTorch. Watch Refik and Christian B. talk with Developer Advocates Suraj Subramanian and Justin Jeffress about how the Studio uses PyTorch to turn data into pigments...

Anatomy of the video summarizer

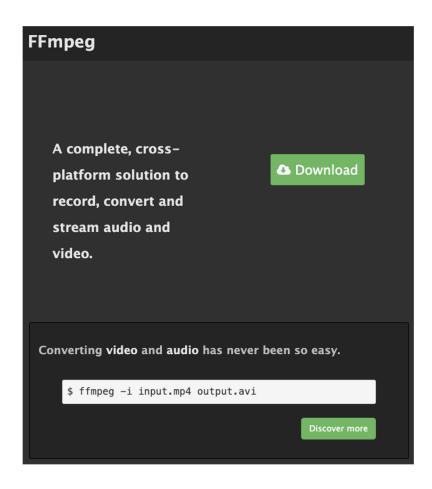
From video to text summary



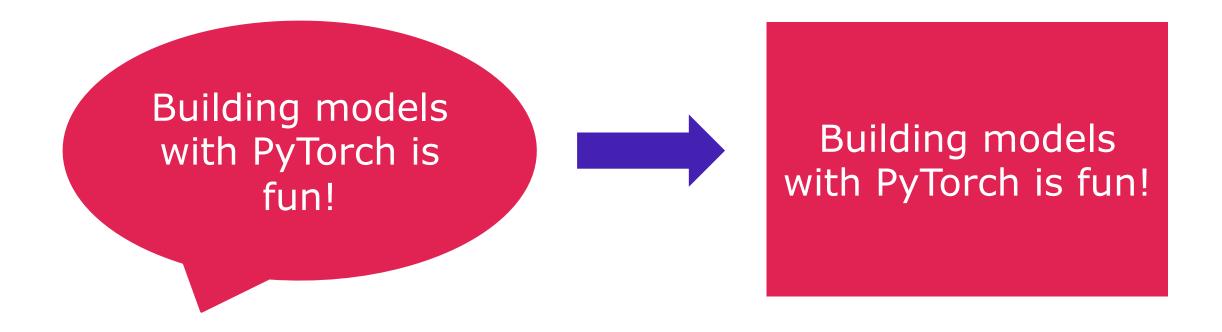
Extract audio from video

- FFMPEG is a suite of libraries and programs for handling video, audio, other multimedia files, and streams.
- It is a command-line tool, but can also be called from python notebooks by prefixing an exclamation mark (!)

!ffmpeg -i input.mp4 output.avi



Automatic Speech Recognition



Introduction Deep Learning Intro to PyTorch Generative AI

Text Summarization

- Produce a concise and accurate summary of the input text
- Earlier NLP architectures used recurrent neural networks (RNNs). Modern NLP models are transformer-based
- Summarization models are general language models that have been fine-tuned for summary generation using <u>datasets</u> like CNN Dailymail, Amazon reviews etc.
- Typically, models have limits on the input length i.e. the number of tokens constituting the input fed to the model

Tokenization

- Splitting a large body of text into smaller pieces (tokens)
- Tokens can be words, phrases or even whole sentences
- Tokenization helps to make the text more manageable and easier to process.



Build your video synopsis generator

Follow the steps at your own pace

60 MIN

https://github.com/fbsamples/mit-dl-workshop/blob/main/video-summarizer/exercise.ipynb

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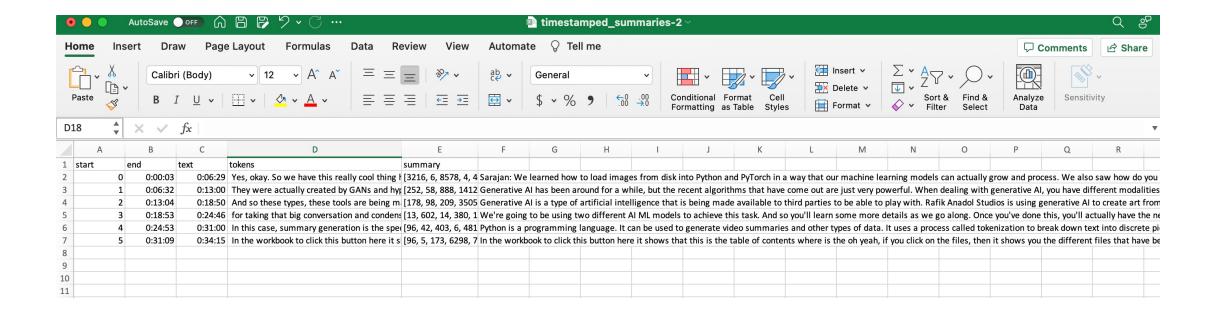
Workshop wrap-up

We learnt

- FFMPEG for audio extraction
- Automatic speech recognition
- NLP concepts (tokenization, summarization)
- Whisper and Huggingface APIs
- Pandas DataFrames

How might you use the summarizer?

We used it on the recording of this workshop!



How might you use the summarizer?

We used it on the recording of this workshop!

When dealing with generative AI, you have different modalities. An input modality could be text, it could be audio. It could be images, videos, 3D assets. Generative AI is a type of artificial intelligence that is being made available to third parties to be able to play with. Rafik Anadol Studios is using generative AI to create art from people's brainwaves. We're going to go through a workshop on how to create a video synopsis generator with AI. We're going to be using two different AI ML models to achieve this task. And so you'll learn some more details as we go along. Once you've done this, you'll actually have the necessary components to be able to do whatever video you want to. Python is a programming language. It can be used to generate video summaries and other types of data.

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Feedback

It helps us improve our content

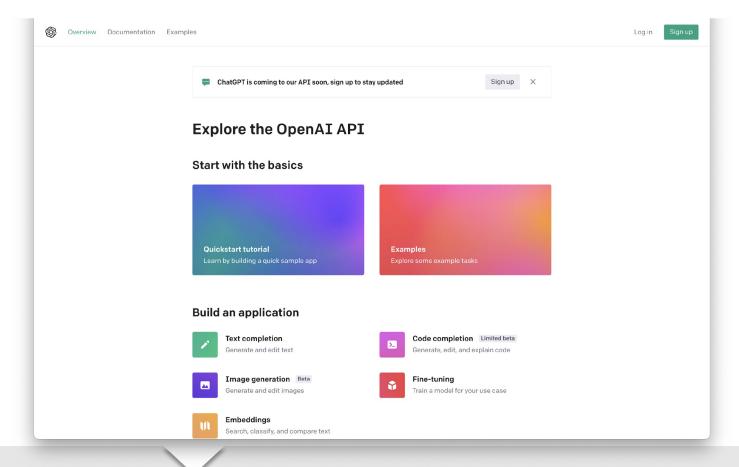
https://forms.gle/fYp6LdCcdufTRczc7

Introduction Deep Learning Intro to PyTorch Generative AI

Generative AI (cont.)

OpenAl

Text completion, image and code generation; Oh my!



Introduction Deep Learning

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Generative AI

chatGPT

Virtual writing assistant







Welcome, everyone, to the generative AI workshop! I'm excited to be a part of this learning experience with all of you. Let's dive into the world of generative AI and explore the possibilities it has to offer. Get ready to engage in hands-on activities and create amazing AI models. Let's get started!

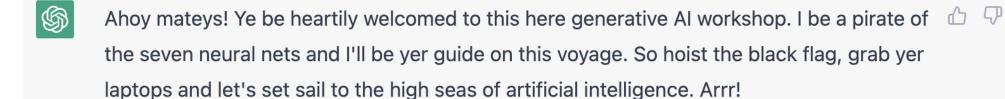
Introduction

\$

chatGPT

You can change the writing style with a simple prompt!





Not trained on anything post 2021

Don't worry you can fill in the gaps



Please write an abstract for a talk at an open-source summit. The topic is about PyTorch 2.0 and will highlight PyTorch 2.0 is fully backwards compatible, speeds up model training speedup of approximately 43 percent, and will provide an overview of the technology stack that powers the new torch compile API.

Not trained on anything post 2021

Don't worry you can fill in the gaps



Please write an abstract for a talk at an open-source summit. The topic is about PyTorch 2.0 and will highlight PyTorch 2.0 is fully backwards compatible, speeds up model training speedup of approximately 43 percent, and will provide an overview of the technology stack that powers the new torch compile API.

Not trained on anything post 2021

Don't worry you can fill in the gaps



Please write an abstract for a talk at an open-source summit. The topic is about <u>PyTorch</u> 2.0 and will highlight <u>PyTorch</u> 2.0 is fully backwards compatible, speeds up model training speedup of approximately 43 percent, and will provide an overview of the technology stack that powers the new torch compile API.



In this talk, we will delve into the exciting world of PyTorch 2.0, the latest version of the widely-used open-source deep learning framework. Attendees will learn about the key features of PyTorch 2.0, including its full backwards compatibility and the speedup of model training by 43%. Additionally, we will provide a comprehensive overview of the technology stack that powers the new torch compile API, showcasing how it helps streamline the model development process and make it easier for users to take advantage of PyTorch's capabilities. Whether you are a seasoned PyTorch user or new to the framework, this talk will provide valuable insights into the future of PyTorch and how it is shaping the deep learning landscape.

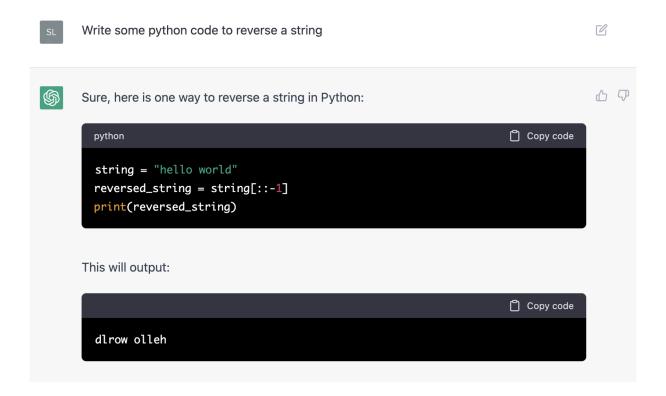
Title: "PyTorch 2.0: Unlocking the Power of Deep Learning with Backwards Compatibility and the Torch Compile API"





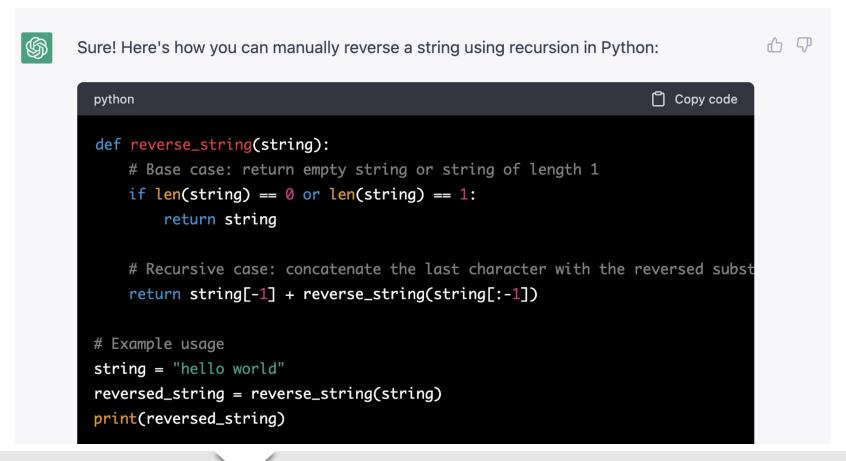
Need help coding?

Should I go to Stack Overflow or chatGPT?



Need help coding?

Do it manually using recursion



Other things to try

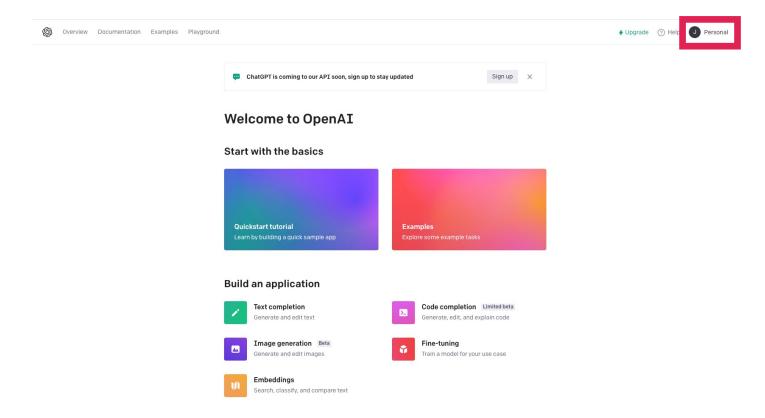
Poetry

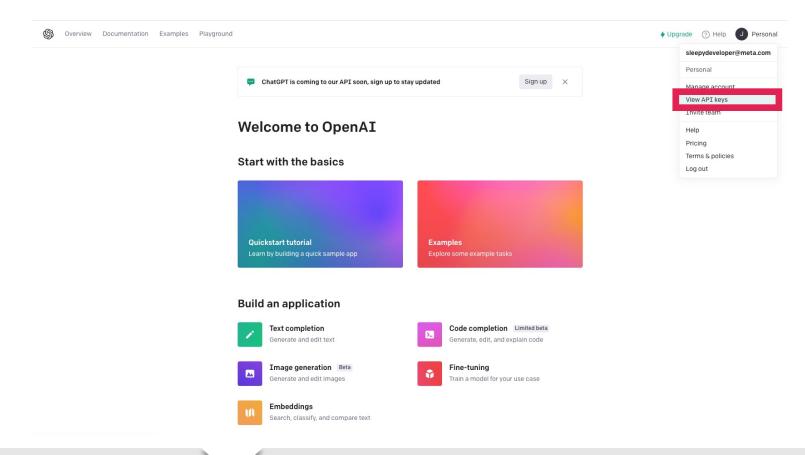
write a haiku about cats in the style of a jimi hendrix song

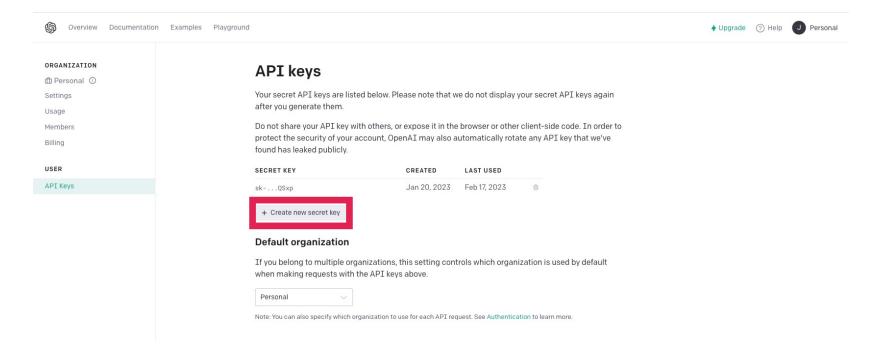
Alright, here's a haiku about cats in the style of a Jimi Hendrix song:

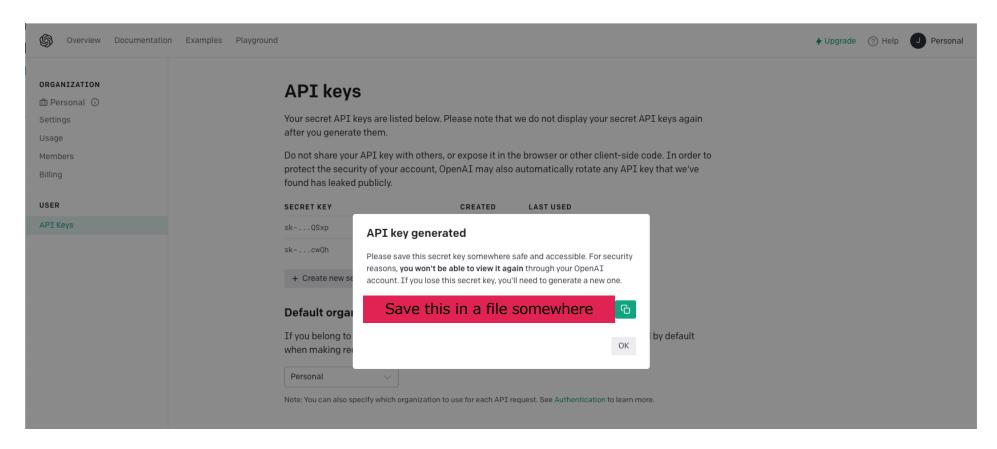
Feline eyes aglow,
Purring riffs of love and soul,
Jazz cats, hear them roll.

Workshop: Generative Al as a creative partner









Part 1: Create your Open Al Key

Create an account, save your API key, and write a story

5 MIN

https://openai.com/api/

https://discord.gg/uNRcgFVW

Part 2: Personal Assistant with openAl

```
? What do you want to do? (Use arrow keys)
   freetext
   rewrite
  write_passage
  write_essay
  write_segue
 » advertise
  mixologist
  pytorch_help
   chef
```

Part 2: Personal Assistant with openAl

```
? What do you want to do? advertise

Prompt template: Create a campaign to promote {product}. You will choose a target audience, develop key messages and slogans, select the media chann els for promotion, and decide on any additional activities needed to reach your goals.

? product: ■
```

Part 2: Personal Assistant with openAl

? What do you want to do? advertise Prompt template: Create a campaign to promote {product}. You will choose a target audience, develop key messages and slogans, select the media chann els for promotion, and decide on any additional activities needed to reach your goals. ? product: a device that translates dog barks to english Generating response....

Additional Activities:

- 1. Host a virtual launch party for the device and invite influencers, pet owners, and pet industry p rofessionals.
- 2. Create a series of videos with owners using the device and sharing their experiences.
- 3. Offer discounts to pet owners who purchase the product.
- 4. Create a user-generated content campaign to enc ourage pet owners to share how the device helps them understand their pets.

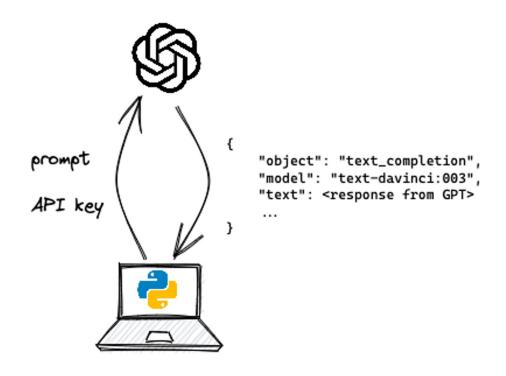
Media Channels:

- 1. Social Media Ads: Facebook, Instagram, and Twitter
- 2. Digital Video Ads
- 3. Online Pet Communities
- 4. Influencer Marketing
- 5. Blogs, Websites, and Forums

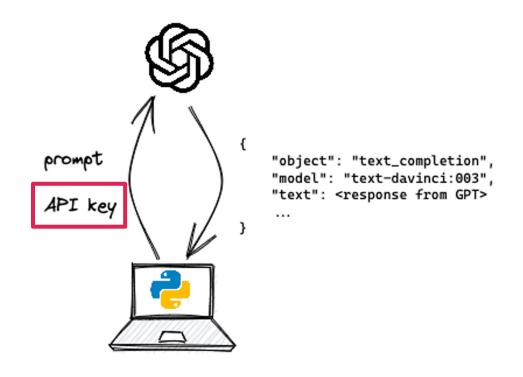
Target Audience: Dog owners, age 25-45

Key Messages:

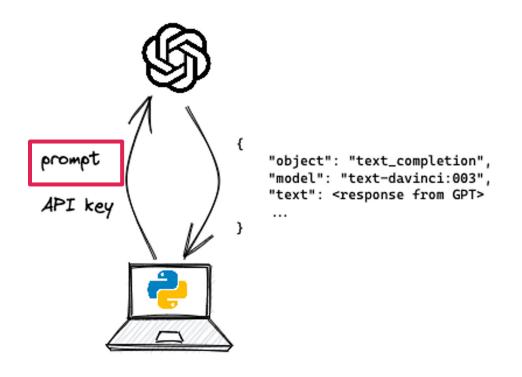
- 1. Know what your dog is saying with [Product Name].
- 2. Unlock <u>the</u> secret conversations between you and your dog with [Product Name].
- 3. Nurture a deeper understanding of your dog with [Product Name]. Slogans:
- A New Way to Talk to Your Dog.
- 2. Unlock the Barkcode.
- Don't Miss the Bark.



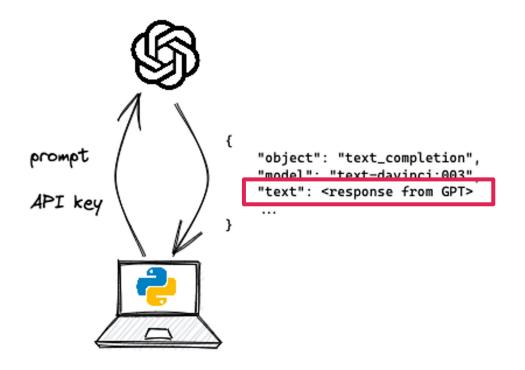
```
import openai
 2
 3
     openai.api_key_path = 'apikey'
 5
     my_prompt = "Write python code..."
 6
     response = openai.Completion.create(
              model="text-davinci-003",
 8
              temperature=0.75,
 9
              max_tokens=650,
10
              top p=1,
11
              frequency_penalty=0,
12
              presence_penalty=0,
13
              prompt=my_prompt
14
15
16
     gpt_answer = response['choices'][0]['text']
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Prompt dictionary

- YAML file containing tasks and their prompt templates
- Prompt templates contain placeholders for user inputs

advertise: "Create a campaign to promote {product}. You will choose a target audience, develop key messages and slogans, select the media channels for promotion, and decide on any additional activities needed to reach your goals."

mixologist: "Create 2 imaginative and inspiring cocktails using
the following ingredients: {ingredients}. Include as many
different ingredients as necessary, The cocktails must be
delicious."

pytorch_help: "Write pytorch code to {task}"

chef: "Create a michelin starred dish that I can cook in 20
minutes using the following ingredients: {ingredients}. Include as
many different or exotic ingredients as you can."

Call OpenAPI from your own code

Follow the steps at your own pace

30 MIN

https://replit.com/@sus118/AskGPT-CLI-Tool#INSTRUCTIONS-README.MD

https://discord.gg/uNRcgFVW

Introduction

Deep Learning

Intro to PyTorch

Generative AI

Workshop wrap-up

We learnt

- How to create your own personal customizable tool to interact with GPT
- Calling the GPT API from Python
- Building pretty command-line tools with questionary
- Running Python on the cloud

Follow PyTorch!

For news, tutorials, and sample code

Social Networks

- @PyTorch
- www.linkedin.com/company/pytorch/
- www.facebook.com/pytorch/

GitHub

http://github.com/pytorch

Check the events page!

http://pytorch.org/events

Follow Meta Open Source

For news about all Meta's other open source projects

Social Networks

- @MetaOpenSource
- www.facebook.com/pytorch/
- Instagram

Feedback

It helps us improve our content

https://forms.gle/fYp6LdCcdufTRczc7

Introduction Deep Learning Intro to PyTorch Generative AI

Thank You!

Introduction to AI/ML Concepts



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Suraj Subramanian

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